# **GROUP - I SYLLABUS**

# GENERAL STUDIES (PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION)

## TOPICS FOR OBJECTIVE TYPE

#### **UNIT – I General Science**

**Physics:** - Universe - General Scientific laws - Scientific instruments -Inventions and discoveries-National scientific laboratories-Science glossary-Mechanics and properties of matter-Physical quantities, standards and units-Force, motion and energy- electricity and Magnetism - electronics & communications -Heat, light and sound-Atomic and nuclear physics-Solid State Physics-Spectroscopy — Geophysics - Astronomy and space Science.

**Chemistry:** Elements and Compounds-Acids, bases and salts - Oxidation and reduction—Chemistry of ores and metals -Carbon, nitrogen and their compounds-Fertilizers, pesticides, insecticides-Biochemistry and biotechnology-Electro chemistry-Polymers and plastics.

**Botany:** Main Concepts of life science-The cell-basic unit of life-Classification of living organism-Nutrition and dietetics-Respiration-Excretion of metabolic waste-Bio communication.

**Zoology:** Blood and blood circulation-Endocrine system-Reproductive system-Genetics the science of heredity-Environment, ecology, health and hygiene, Bio- diversity and its conservation-Human diseases, prevention and remedies-Communicable diseases and non-communicable diseases-Alcoholism and drug abuse-Animals, plants and human life.

#### **UNIT II Current Events**

**History:**Latest diary of events – National - National symbols -Profile of States-Defence,national security and terrorism-World organizations-pacts and summits-Eminent persons & places in news-Sports & games-Books & authors -Awards & honours-Cultural panorama-Latest historical events-India and its neighbors- Latest terminology-Appointments-who is who?

**Political Science:** India's foreign policy - Latest court verdicts – public opinion -Problems in conduct of public elections- Political parties and political system in India-Public awareness & General administration- Role of Voluntary organizations & Govt.,-Welfare oriented govt. schemes, their utility.

**Geography:** Geographical landmarks-Policy on environment and ecology.

**Economics:** Current socio-economic problems-New economic policy & govt. sector.

**Science:** Latest inventions on science & technology - Latest discoveries in Health Science - Mass media & communication.

# **UNIT - III Geography**

Earthand Universe - Solar system - Atmosphere hydrosphere, lithosphere -Monsoon, rainfall, weather and climate - Water resources - rivers in India-Soil, minerals & natural resources-Natural vegetation-Forest & wildlife-Agricultural pattern, livestock & fisheries-Transport & communication-Social geography –population-density and distribution-Natural calamities – disaster management-Climate change - impact and consequences - mitigation measures-Pollution Control.

# UNIT - IV History and culture of India

Pre-historic events -Indus valley civilization-Vedic, Aryan and Sangam age-Maurya dynasty-Buddhism and Jainism-Guptas, Delhi Sultans, Mughals and Marathas-Age of Vijayanagaram and the bahmanis-South Indian history-Culture and Heritage of Tamil

people-Advent of European invasion-Expansion and consolidation of British rule-Effect of British rule on socioeconomic factors-Social reforms and religious movements-India since independence-Characteristics of Indian culture-Unity in diversity –race, colour, language, custom-India-as secular state-Organizations for fine arts, dance, drama, music-Growth of rationalist, Dravidian movement in TN-Political parties and populist schemes –Prominent personalities in the various spheres – Arts, Science, literature andPhilosophy – Mother Teresa, Swami Vivekananda, Pandit Ravishankar, M.S.Subbulakshmi, Rukmani Arundel and J.Krishnamoorthy etc.

## **UNIT – V INDIAN POLITY**

Constitution of India- Preamble to the constitution -Salient features of constitution - Union, State and territory - Citizenship-rights amend duties - Fundamental rights - Fundamental duties - Human rights charter - Union legislature – Parliament - State executive - State Legislature – assembly - Status of Jammu & Kashmir - Local government – panchayat raj – Tamil Nadu - Judiciary in India– Rule of law/Due process of law -Indian federalism – center – state relations - Emergency provisions - Civil services in India- Administrative challenges in a welfare state - Complexities of district administration - Elections - Election Commission Union and State - Official language and Schedule-VIII- Amendments to constitution - Schedules to constitution - Administrative reforms & tribunals- Corruption in public life - Anticorruption measures – Central Vigilance Commission, lok-adalats, Ombudsman, Comptroller and Auditor General of India. - Right to information - Central and State Commission - Empowerment of women-Voluntary organizations and public grievances redressal - Consumer protection forms .

#### UNIT – VI INDIAN ECONOMY

Nature of Indian economy - Five-year plan models-an assessment - Land reforms & agriculture - Application of science in agriculture - Industrial growth - Capital formation and investment-Role of public sector & disinvestment-Development of infrastructure- National income - Public finance & fiscal policy - Price policy & public distribution- Banking, money & monetary policy - Role of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)- WTO-globalization & privatization - Rural welfare

oriented programmes - Social sector problems – population, education, health, employment, poverty - (RD – sustainable economic growth- Economic trends in Tamil Nadu - Energy Different sources and development - Finance Commission - Planning Commission - National Development Council.

#### UNIT – VII INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT

National renaissance- Early uprising against British rule-1857 Revolt-Indian National Congress - Emergence of national leaders- Gandhi, Nehru, Tagore, Netaji-Growth of militant movements -Different modes of agitations-Era of different Acts & Pacts-World war & final phase struggle - Communalism led to partition- Role of Tamil Nadu in freedom struggle - Rajaji, VOC, Periyar, Bharathiar & Others - Birth of political parties / political system in India since independence.

## UNIT – VIII – APTITUDE & MENTAL ABILITY TESTS

Conversion of information to data - Collection, compilation and presentation of data - Tables, graphs, diagrams-Parametric representation of data-Analytical interpretation of data - Simplification-Percentage-Highest Common Factor (HCF)-Lowest Common Multiple (LCM)-Ratio and Proportion-Simple interest-Compound interest-Area-Volume-Time and Work-Behavioral ability - Basic terms, Communications in information technology - Application of Information and Communication Technology)CT- Decision making and problem solving.

**Logical Reasoning:** Puzzles—Dice - Visual Reasoning- Alpha numeric Reasoning-Number Series - Logical Number/Alphabetical/Diagrammatic Sequences.

# **Group II Syllabus**

# GENERAL STUDIES PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION

#### Unit I. General science

**Physics:** Universe-General Scientific laws-Scientific instruments-Inventions and discoveries-National scientific laboratories-Science glossary-Mechanics and properties of matter-Physical quantities, standards and units-Force, motion and energy-electricity and Magnetism -heat, light and sound-Atomic and nuclear physics.

**Chemistry:**Elements and Compounds-Acids, bases and salts-Oxidation and reduction-Chemistry of ores and metals-Carbon, nitrogen and their compounds-Fertilizers, pesticides, insecticides.

**Botany:** Main Concepts of life science-The cell-basic unit of life-Classification of living organism-- -Nutrition and dietetics-Respiration.

**Zoology:**Blood and blood circulation-Endocrine system-Reproductive system-Genetics the science of heredity-Environment, ecology, health and hygiene, Bio- diversity and its conservation-Human diseases, prevention and remedies-Communicable diseases and non-communicable diseases.

## **Unit II. Current Events**

**History:** Latest diary of events – National-National symbols-Profile of States -Eminent persons & places in news-Sports & games-Books & authors -Awards & honours-Latest historical events-India and its neighbours - Appointments-who is who?

**Political Science :**Problems in conduct of public elections- Political parties and political system in India- Public awareness & General administration - Role of Voluntary organizations & Govt.,- Welfare oriented govt. schemes, their utility-

Geography: Geographical landmarks-Policy on environment and ecology.

**Economics**: Current socio-economic problems New economic policy & govt. sector.

Science: Latest inventions on science & technology Latest discoveries in health Science Mass media & communication.

# Unit III. Geography

Earth and Universe-Solar system-Atmosphere hydrosphere, lithosphere-Monsoon, rainfall, weather and climate-Water resources -rivers in India-Soil, minerals & natural resources- Natural vegetation-Forest & wildlife-Agricultural pattern, livestock & fisheries- Social geography – population-density and distribution-Natural calamities – disaster management.

# Unit IV. History and culture of India.

South Indian history-Culture and heritage of Tamil people--Advent of European invasion-Expansion and consolidation of British rule-Effect of British rule on socio-economic factors-Social reforms and religious movements-India since independence-Characteristics of Indian culture- Unity in diversity –race, colour, language, custom-India-as secular state-Organizations for fine arts, dance, drama, music-Growth of rationalist, Dravidian movement in TN-Political parties and populist schemes- Prominent personalities in the various spheres – Arts, Science, literature and Philosophy – Mother Teresa, Swami Vivekananda, Pandit Ravishankar , M.S.Subbulakshmi, Rukmani Arundel and J.Krishnamoorthy etc.

#### UNIT V. INDIAN POLITY

Constitution of India- Preamble to the constitution- Salient features of constitution- Union, State and territory - Fundamental rights- Fundamental duties- Human rights charter- Union legislature – Parliament- State executive-. State Legislature – assembly- Status of Jammu & Kashmir-. Local government – panchayat raj – Tamil Nadu- Judiciary in India– Rule of law/Due process of law- Indian federalism – center – state relations- Emergency provisions- Elections - Election Commission Union and State- Amendments to constitution- Schedules to constitution- Administrative reforms & tribunals- Corruption in public life- Anti-corruption measures –

Central Vigilance Commission, lok-adalats, Ombudsman, Comptroller and Auditor General of India- Right to information - Central and State Commission- Empowerment of women.

# UNIT VI. INDIAN ECONOMY

Nature of Indian economy- Five-year plan models-an assessment-Land reforms & agriculture-Application of science in agriculture Industrial growth-Role of public sector & disinvestment-Development of infrastructure- National income Rural welfare oriented programmes- Social sector problems – population, education, health, employment, poverty- IRD – sustainable economic growth- Economic trends in Tamil Nadu - Energy Different sources and development-Finance Commission - Planning Commission- National Development Council.

#### UNIT VII. APTITUDE & MENTAL ABILITY TESTS

Conversion of information to data--Collection, compilation and presentation of data Tables, graphs, diagrams-Analytical interpretation of data -Simplification-Percentage-highest Common Factor (HCF)-Lowest Common Multiple (LCM)-Ratio and Proportion-Simple interest-Compound interest-Area-Volume-Time and Work Decision making and problem solving-Logical Reasoning- Puzzles-Dice-Visual Reasoning-Alpha numeric Reasoning-Number Series- Logical Number/Alphabetical/Diagrammatic Sequences.

# **Group II Syllabus Language**

# SYLLABUS – GENERAL ENGLISH

# S.S.L.C. Standard (Objective Type)

#### **Grammar - PART A**

- 1. Match the following words and Phrases given in Column A with their meanings in Column B.
- 2. Choose the correct 'Synonyms' for the underlined word from the options given
- 3. Choose the correct 'Antonyms' for the underlined word from the options given
- 4. Select the correct word (Prefix, Suffix)
- 5. Fill in the blanks with suitable Article
- 6. Fill in the blanks with suitable Preposition
- 7. Select the correct Question Tag
- 8. Select the correct Tense
- 9. Select the correct Voice
- 10. Fill in the blanks (Infinitive, Gerund, Participle)
- 11. Identify the sentence pattern of the following sentence (Subject, Verb, Object....)Blanks with correct 'Homophones'
- 12. Find out the Error (Articles, Prepositions, Noun, Verb, Adjective, Adverb)
- 13. Comprehension
- 14. Select the correct sentence
- 15. Find out the odd words (Verb, Noun, Adjective, Adverb)
- 16. Select the correct Plural forms
- 17. Identify the sentence (Simple, Compound, Complex Sentense)
- 18. Identify the correct Degree.
- 19. Form a new word by blending the words.
- 20. Form compound words (Eg: Noun+Verb, Gerund+Noun) 48

#### **Part-B - Literature**

# 1. Figures of speech observed in the following Poems:

- Alliteration Allusion Simile Metaphor Personification Oxymoron –
   Onomatopoeia Anaphora Ellipsis Rhyme Scheme Rhyming Words –
   Repetition Apostrophe
- A Psalm of Life Women's Rights The Nation United English words Snake
   The Man He Killed Off to outer space tomorrow morning Sonnet No.116 The Solitary Reaper Be the Best O Captain My Captain Laugh and Be Merry
   Earth Don't quit The Apology Be Glad your Nose is on your face A
   sonnet for my Incomparable Mother The Flying Wonder To a Millionaire The
   Piano Manliness Going for water The cry of the Children Migrant Bird Shilpi.

#### 2. Appreciation Questions from Poetry

- o A Psalm of Life Women's Rights The Nation United English words
- Snake The Man He Killed Off to outer space tomorrow morning –Sonnet
   No.116 The Solitary Reaper Be the Best O Captain My Captain Laugh and
   Be Merry Earth Don't quit The Apology Be Glad your- Nose is on your
   face A sonnet for my Incomparable Mother The Flying Wondr To a
   Millionaire The Piano Manliness Going for water The cry of the Children Migrant Bird Shilpi.

#### 3. Important lines from Poems.

Where the mind is without fear - The Solitary Reaper - Going for water - A Psalm
 of Life - Be the Best - Sonnet No.116

#### 4. Questions on the Biography of

Mahatma Gandhi - Jawaharlal Nehru - Subash Chandra Bose - Helen Keller
 Kalpana Chawala - Dr.Salim Ali - Rani of Jhansi - Nelson Mandela – Abraham
 Lincoln

#### 5. Questions on Shakespeare's

Merchant of Venice (Act IV Court Scene) - Julius Ceasar (Act III Scene 2) Sonnet 116

#### 6. Questions from Oscar Wilde's

o The Model Millionaire - The Selfish Giant 49

#### 7. **Dr.Karl Paulnack**

Music-The Hope Raiser

#### 8. Comprehension Questions from the following Motivational Essays:

o Gopala Krishna Gokhale's Speech on 25th July in Mumbai in response to The address presented to him by students- Dale Carnegie's 'The Road to success-Dr.APJ Abdul Kalam's 'Vision for the Nation'(from'India 2020') - Ruskin Bond's 'Our Local Team' - Hope Spencer's 'Keep your spirits high' - Deepa Agarwal's 'After the storm' - Brian patten's 'You can't be that no you can't be that'

## 9. Comprehension Questions from the following description of Places

Ahtushi Deshpande's 'To the land of snow' - Manohar Devadoss - Yaanai Malai
 Brihadeesvarar Temple

## 10. British English – American English

#### Part-C

# **Authors and their Literary Works**

#### 1. Match the Poems with the Poets

O A psalm of Life - Be the Best - The cry of the children - The Piano – Manliness
Going for water – Earth -The Apology - Be Glad your Nose is on your face - The
Flying Wonder -Is Life But a Dream - Be the Best - O captain My Captain Snake - Punishment in Kindergarten -Where the Mind is Without fear - The Man
He Killed - Nine Gold Medals

#### 2. Which Nationality the story belongs to?

The selfish Giant - The Lottery Ticket - The Last Leaf - How the Camel got its
 Hump - Two Friends - Refugee - The Open Window

#### 3. Identify the Author with the short story

The selfish Giant - The Lottery Ticket - The Last Leaf - How the Camel got its
 Hump - Two Friends - Refugee - The Open Window - A Man who Had no Eyes -

The Tears of the Desert – Sam The Piano - The face of Judas Iscariot - Swept Away - A close encounter - Caught Sneezing - The Wooden Bowl - Swami and the sum

# 4. Whose Auto biography / Biography is this? 50

# 5. Which Nationality the Poet belongs to?

O Robert Frost - Archibald Lampman - D.H. Lawrence - Rudyard Kipling Kamala Das - Elizabeth Barrett Browning - Famida Y. Basheer - Thomas Hardy - Khalil Gibran - Edgar A. Guest - Ralph Waldo Emerson - Jack Prelutsky - F. Joanna - Stephen Vincent Benet - William Shakespeare - William Wordsworth - H.W. Long Fellow - Annie Louisa walker - Walt Whitman - V.K. Gokak

## 6. Characters, Quotes, Important Lines from the following works of Indian Authors:

- o Sahitya Akademi Award winner: Thakazhi Sivasankaran Pillai 'Farmer'
- o Kamala Das 1. Punishment in Kindergarten 2. My Grandmother's House
- R.K. Narayan Swami and the sum Rabindranath Tagore Where the mind is
   without fear Dhan Gopal Mukherji Kari, The Elephant Deepa
- o Agarwal After the Storm Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam Vision for the Nation
- o Indra Anantha Krishna- The Neem Tree Lakshmi Mukuntan- The Ant
- o Eater and the Dassie Dr. Neeraja Raghavan The Sun Beam

#### 7. Drama Famous lines, characters, quotes from

- o Julius Caesar The Merchant of Venice
- 8. Match the Places, Poet, Dramatist, Painter with suitable option
- 9. Match the following Folk Arts with the Indian State / Country
- 10. Match the Author with the Relevant Title/Character

# 11. Match the Characters with Relevant Story Title

The Selfish Giant - How the camel got its hump - The Lottery ticket - The Last

Leaf - Two friends - Refugee - Open window - Reflowering - The Necklace

Holiday

#### 12. About the Poets

- o Rabindranath Tagore Henry Wordsworth Longfellow Anne Louisa
- o Walker V K Gokak Walt Whitman Douglas Malloch

#### 13. About the Dramatists 51

William Shakespeare - Thomas Hardy

#### 14. Mention the Poem in which these lines occur

Granny, Granny, please comb My Hair - With a friend - To cook and Eat - To
 India – My Native Land - A tiger in the Zoo - No men are foreign – Laugh and be
 Merry – The Apology - The Flying Wonder

# 15. Various works of the following Authors

Rabindranath Tagore – Shakespeare - William Wordsworth - H.W. Longfellow –
 Anne Louisa Walker - Oscar Wilde - Pearl S. Buck

## 16. What is the theme observed in the Literary works?

Snake - The Mark of Vishnu - Greedy Govind - Our Local Team – Where the mind is without fear - Keep your spirits high - Be the best – Bat – The Piano – The Model Millionaire - The Cry of the Children – Migrant bird – Shilpi

# 17. Famous Quotes – Who said this?

# 18. To Which period the Poets belong

 William Shakespeare - Walt Whitman - William Wordsworth - H.W. Longfellow Annie Louisa Walker - D.H. Lawrence

#### 19. Matching the Poets and Poems

Discovery – Biking – Inclusion - Granny, Granny, please comb My Hair – With a
Friend - To cook and Eat – Bat - To India – My Native Land - A tiger in the Zoo No men are foreign - Laugh and be Merry – Earth – The Apology - The Flying
Wonder - Off to outer space tomorrow morning - Be the best - Is life, but a dream
- Women's rights - The Nation united - English words – Snake – The man he
killed

# 20. Nature centered Literary works and Global issue Environment and Conservation

Flying with moon on their wings - Migrant bird - Will Thirst Become Unquenchable? - Going for Water - Swept away - Gaia tells her